



**A12/16/24R/U-FS
A12/16/24R/U-SS
Hardware User Manual**

ExaRAID SYSTEM USER'S GUIDE



A12/16/24R/U-FS A12/16/24R/U-SS Hardware User Manual



ExaRAID SYSTEM



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Copyright

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CE Statement

This device is in conformity with the EMC.



BSMI

The symbol indicates that this device has been reviewed by the Bureau of Standards, Metrology and Inspection (BSMI) and found to be in compliance with all related regulations.



C-Tick

The product complies with the Australian EMC standard "Limits and methods of measurement of radio disturbance characteristics of information technology equipment, AS/NZS 3548:1995 Class B."



FCC Statement

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

CB Statement

This device meets the requirements of the CB standard for electrical equipment with regard to establishing a satisfactory level of safety for persons using the device and for the area surrounding the equipment. This standard covers only safety aspects of the above equipment; it does not cover other matters, such as style or performance.



Symbols used in this manual

This manual highlights important information with the following icons:



CAUTION

This icon indicates the existence of a potential hazard that could result in personal injury, damage to your equipment or loss of data if the safety instruction is not observed.



NOTE

This icon indicates useful tips on getting the most from your RAID system.

Important Safety Instructions, Care and Handling

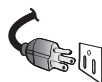
Before starting with the RAID installation, read this user manual carefully and save it for later reference.



Do not place the RAID system near a radiator or other heat source.



If an extension cord or power center is used with the RAID system, make sure that the total current consumption plugged into the wall outlet does not exceed the ampere rating.



This power cord will only fit into a grounded type of power outlet.



Unplug the power cord from the wall outlet before cleaning or servicing.

Unplug the power cord from the wall outlet and refer to qualified service personnel under the following conditions:

- If the RAID system has been exposed to water or any liquid.
- If the RAID system has been dropped or the casing damaged.



Never push any kind of object through the slots and openings.



Slots and opening are for ventilation. Never block or cover them. Never place the RAID system on a bed, sofa, rug or other similar surfaces.



Do not place the RAID system near water or any liquid.



Protect the RAID system from extremely high or low temperatures.



Keep the RAID system away from magnetic objects.



Keep the RAID system away from dust, sand, or dirt.



Place the RAID system on a stable area. Protect the RAID system from being dropped or mishandled, any of this may cause damage to the product.



Ensure that the RAID system voltage corresponds to the supply voltage.



Do not place the RAID system where the power cord may be stepped on.



Do not attempt to service the RAID system yourself. Opening or removing the cover may expose you to dangerous voltage or other risks.



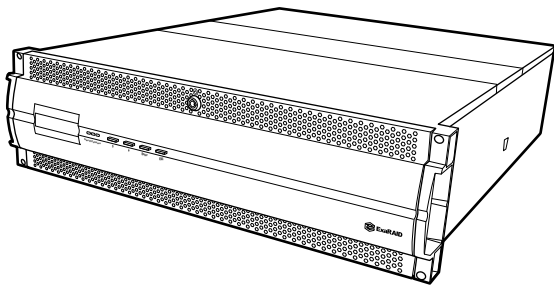
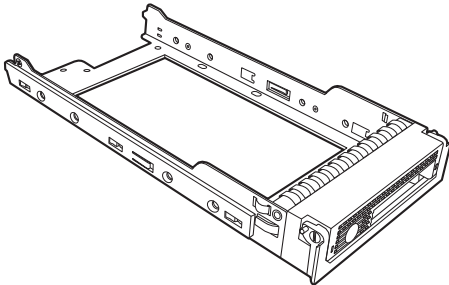
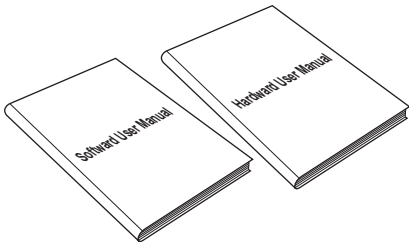
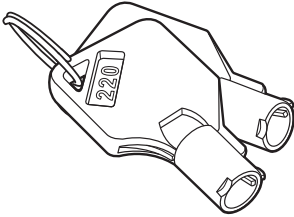
Do not remove the cover.

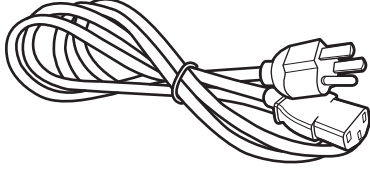
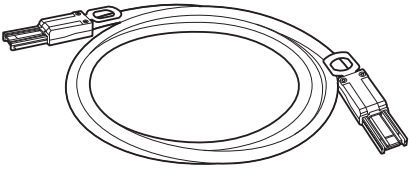
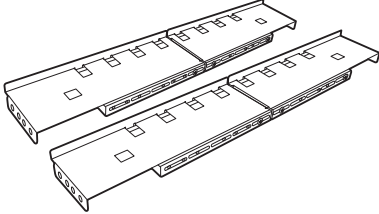
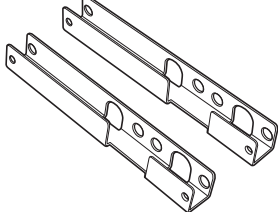
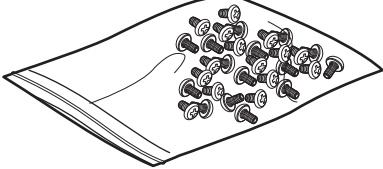
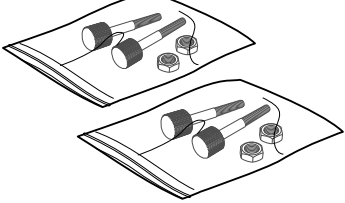
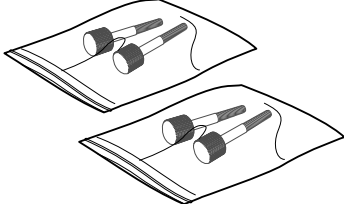
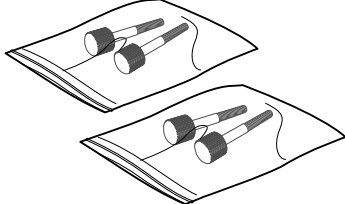
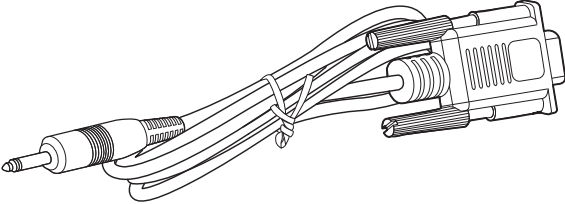
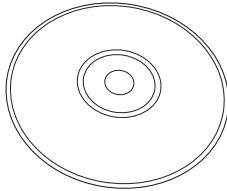
Chapter 1: Product Overview

Congratulations on your purchase of this RAID system. Aiming at serving versatile applications, this RAID system ensures not only data reliability but also improves system availability. Supported with cutting-edge IO processing technologies, the RAID system delivers outstanding performance and helps to build dependable systems for heavy-duty computing, workgroup file sharing, service-oriented enterprise applications, online transaction processing, uncompressed video editing, or digital content provisioning. With its advanced storage management capabilities, the RAID system is an excellent choice for both on-line and near-line storage applications. The following sections in this chapter will present an overview of the features of this RAID system.

1.1 Package Contents

The following items come with your RAID system package, if any of them is missing or damaged, please contact your supplier.

 <p>RAID system: A12R/U-FS/SS A16R/U-FS/SS A24R/U-FS/SS</p>	 <p>Hard disk tray x 12 (A12R/U-FS/SS) x 16 (A16R/U-FS/SS) x 24 (A24R/U-FS/SS)</p>
 <p>User manuals</p>	 <p>Front panel key x 2</p>

 <p>Power cable: A12/A16R/U-FS/SS x 2 A24R/U-FS/SS x 3</p>	 <p>External SAS: A12/A16/A24R-SS x 2 A12/A16/A24U-SS x 1</p>
 <p>Rail x 1 set</p>	 <p>Rail extender x 1 set</p>
 <p>Screw pack</p>	 <p>M5 fix screw x 2 packs</p>
 <p>M6 fix screw x 2 packs</p>	 <p>UNC # 10-32 fix screw x 2 packs</p>
 <p>RS-232 cable A12/A16/A24R-FS/SS x 2 A12/A16/A24U-FS/SS x 1</p>	 <p>CD-ROM with Software User Manual</p>



CAUTION

The RAID system is heavy, be careful when lifting or moving it.

1.2 System Requirements

Operating Environment

- Ambient temperature of 5° C to 40° C
- Ambient non-operating temperature of -25° C to 60° C
- Non-condensing relative humidity of 20% to 80%
- Dust, smoke, and oil free environment
- No direct sunlight
- Flat and stable surface capable of supporting the RAID system

Ethernet Settings

The RAID system supports DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol) to establish an IP address. Or use the default IP address as follows:

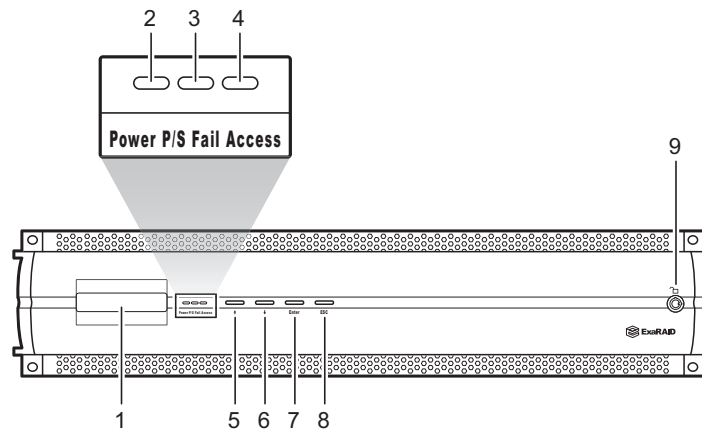
- Controller A = 192.168.1.1
- Controller B = 192.168.0.1

Ethernet settings can be set using the LCD or CLI (Command Line Interface). Please refer to the software manual for more information.

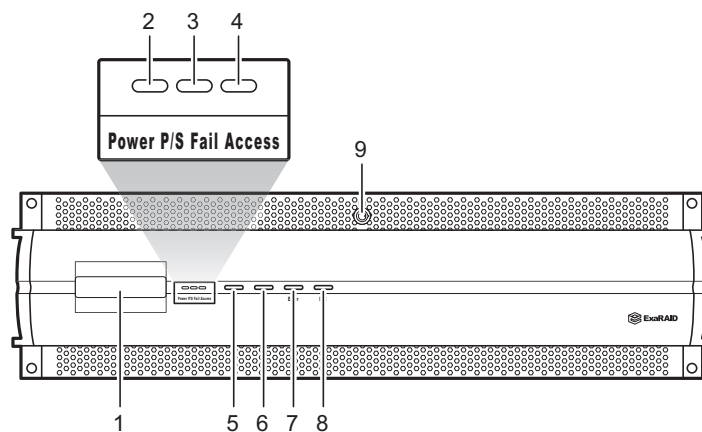
1.3 Panel View

Closed Front Panel

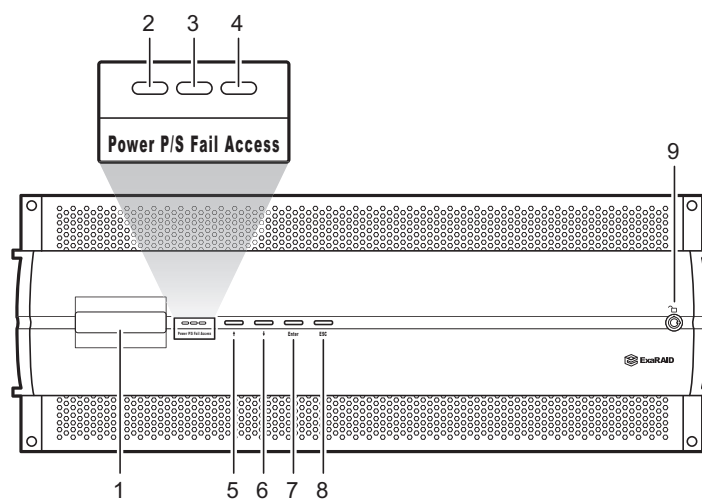
A12R/U-FS&SS



A16R/U-FS&SS



A24R/U-FS&SS



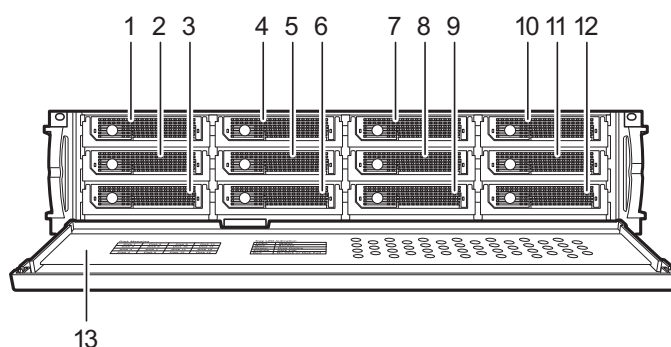
Note: Panel size may vary depending on the model.

No.	Item	Description
1	LCD panel	Displays RAID system information.
2	Power LED	Indicates RAID system is powered on.

No.	Item	Description
3	Power supply failed indicator	Indicates a failed power supply.
4	Host computer access indicator	Indicates data activity is in progress between the RAID system and the host computer.
5	Up button	Use to move up the LCD menu.
6	Down button	Use to move down the LCD menu.
7	Enter button	Use to confirm or select an item.
8	Escape button	Use to return to the previous LCD menu.
9	Lock	Locks the front cover.

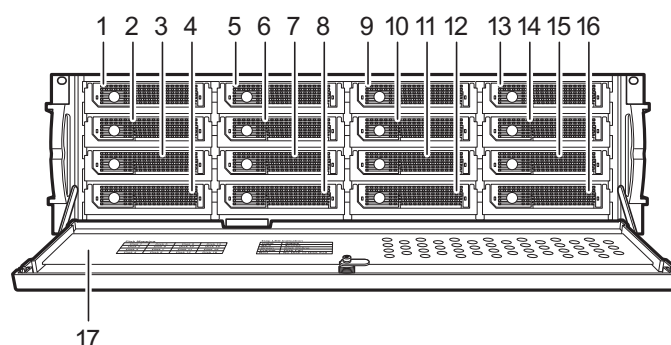
Open Front Panel

A12R/U-FS&SS



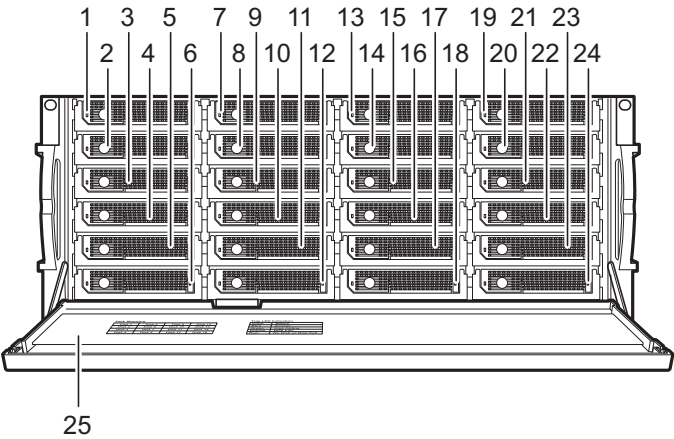
No.	Item	Description
1-12	Disk trays 1-12	Hot-swappable disk trays. Holds the disk drives.
13	Front panel door	Protects the disk drives.

A16R/U-FS&SS



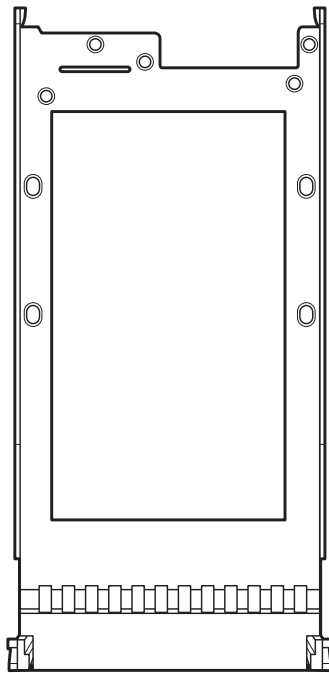
No.	Item	Description
1-16	Disk trays 1-16	Hot-swappable disk trays. Holds the disk drives.
17	Front panel door	Protects the disk drives.

A24R/U-FS&SS

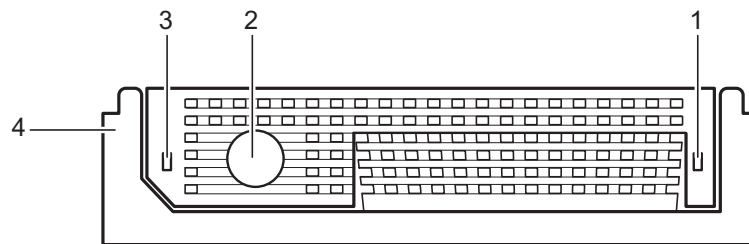


No.	Item	Description
1-24	Disk trays 1-24	Hot-swappable disk trays. Holds the disk drives.
25	Front panel door	Protects the disk drives.

1.4 Disk Tray



Front View

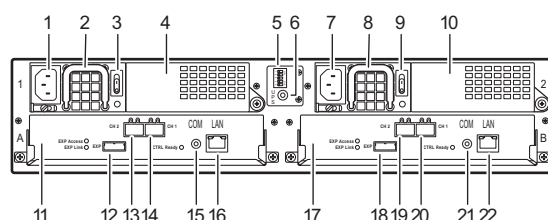


No.	Item	Description
1	Disk LED indicator	Indicates the disk status: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Green - Disk is online• Red - No disk or disk fail
2	Tray button	Press to release the tray handle.
3	Access LED indicator	Lights blue when the disk is being accessed.
4	Tray handle	Use to pull out or lock the disk tray into place.

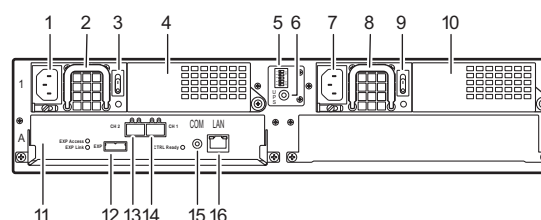
1.5 Fiber Controller Rear View

A12-FS

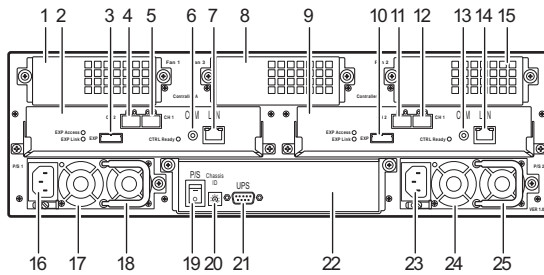
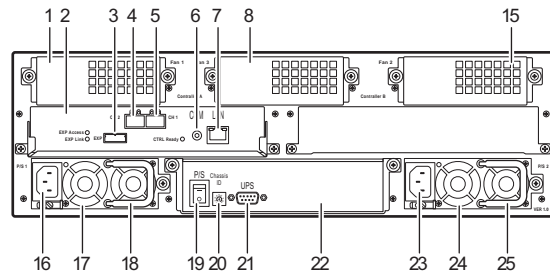
A12R-FS



A12U-FS



No.	Item	Description
1	AC power port	Connects to the power source.
2	Power supply handle	Use to pull out the power supply.
3	Power supply switch	Use to switch the power on or off.
4	Cooling fan 1	System cooling fan.
5	Chassis ID	Use for JBOD enclosure only. See 1.7 Switch ID on page 15.
6	UPS port	Provides UPS powered data connection.
7	AC power port	Connects to the power source.
8	Power supply handle	Use to pull out the power supply.
9	Power supply switch	Use to switch the power on or off.
10	Cooling fan 2	System cooling fan.
11	Controller A	RAID system controller A (Primary controller).
12	Expansion port (Controller A)	Use for JBOD expansion. (A12R-SJ)
13	Host channel 2 (Controller A)	Connects to the host server.
14	Host channel 1 (Controller A)	Connects to the host server.
15	RS-232 port	Connects to external terminal for CLI management.
16	Ethernet port	Connects to LAN for GUI management.
17	Controller B	RAID system controller B (Secondary controller).
18	Expansion port (Controller B)	Use for JBOD expansion. (A12R-SJ)
19	Host channel 2 (Controller B)	Connects to the host server.
20	Host channel 1 (Controller B)	Connects to the host server.
21	RS-232 port	Connects to external terminal for CLI management.
22	Ethernet port	Connects to LAN for GUI management.

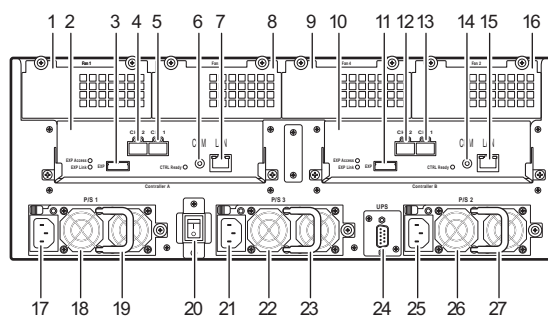
A16-FS
A16R-FS

A16U-FS


No.	Item	Description
1	Cooling fan 1	System cooling fan.
2	Controller A	RAID system controller A (Primary controller)
3	Expansion port (Controller A)	Use for JBOD expansion. (A16R-SJ)
4	Host channel 2 (Controller A)	Connects to the host server.
5	Host channel 1 (Controller A)	Connects to the host server.
6	RS-232 port	Connects to external terminal for CLI management.
7	Ethernet port	Connects to LAN for GUI management.
8	Cooling fan 3	System cooling fan.
	Controller B	RAID system controller B (Secondary controller)
10	Expansion port (Controller B)	Use for JBOD expansion. (A16R-SJ)
11	Host channel 2 (Controller B)	Connects to the host server.
12	Host channel 1 (Controller B)	Connects to the host server.
13	RS-232 port	Connects to external terminal for CLI management.
14	Ethernet port	Connects to LAN for GUI management.
15	Cooling fan 2	System cooling fan.
16	AC power port	Connects to the power source.
17	Power supply 1	Removable power supply.
18	Power supply handle	Use to pull out the power supply.
19	Power supply switch	Use to switch the power on or off.
20	Chasis ID	Use for JBOD enclosure only.
21	UPS port	Provides UPS powered data connection.
22	IO tray	Holds the IO board and BBMs.
23	AC power port	Connects to the power source.

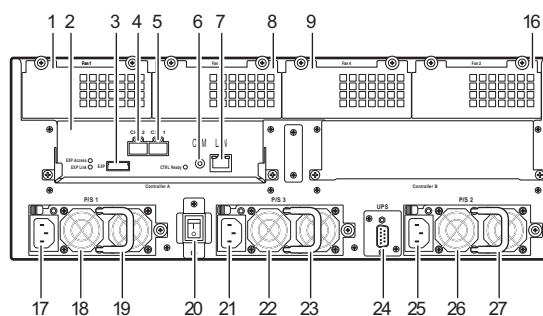
No.	Item	Description
24	Power supply 2	Removable power supply.
25	Power supply handle	Use to pull out the power supply.

A24-FS

A24R-FS



A24U-FS



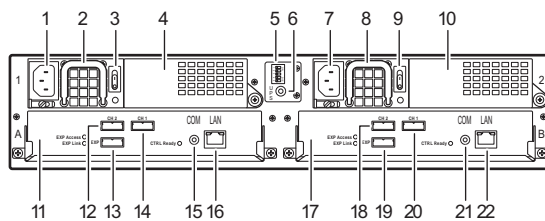
No.	Item	Description
1	Cooling fan 1	System cooling fan.
2	Controller A	RAID system controller A (Primary controller).
3	Expansion port (Controller A)	Use for JBOD expansion. (A24R-SJ)
4	Host channel 2 (Controller A)	Connects to the host server.
5	Host channel 1 (Controller A)	Connects to the host server.
6	RS-232 port	Connects to external terminal for CLI management.
7	Ethernet port	Connects to LAN for GUI management.
8	Cooling fan 3	System cooling fan.
9	Cooling fan 4	System cooling fan.
10	Controller B	RAID system controller B (Secondary controller).
11	Expansion port (Controller B)	Use for JBOD expansion. (A24R-SJ)
12	Host channel 2 (Controller B)	Connects to the host server.
13	Host channel 1 (Controller B)	Connects to the host server.
14	RS-232 port	Connects to external terminal for CLI management.
15	Ethernet port	Connects to LAN for GUI management.
16	Cooling fan 2	System cooling fan.
17	AC power port	Connects to the power source.
18	Power supply 1	Removable power supply.
19	Power supply handle	Use to pull out the power supply.

No.	Item	Description
20	Power supply switch	Use to switch the power on or off.
21	AC power port	Connects to the power source.
22	Power supply 3	Removable power supply.
23	Power supply handle	Use to pull out the power supply.
24	UPS port	Provides UPS powered data connection.
25	AC power port	Connects to the power source.
26	Power supply 2	Removable power supply.
27	Power supply handle	Use to pull out the power supply.

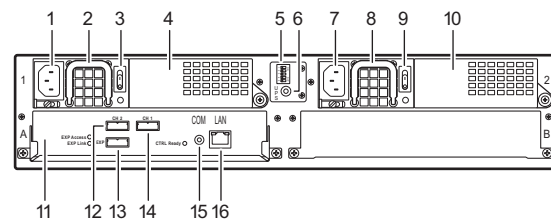
1.6 SAS Controller Rear View

A12-SS

A12R-SS



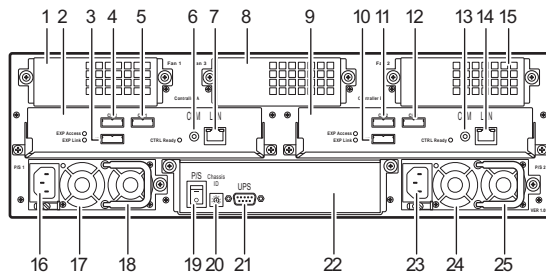
A12U-SS



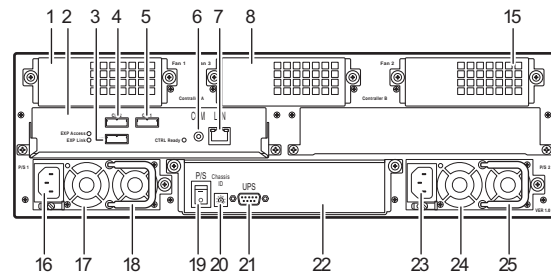
No.	Item	Description
1	AC power port	Connects to the power source.
2	Power supply handle	Use to pull out the power supply.
3	Power supply switch	Use to switch the power on or off.
4	Cooling fan 1	System cooling fan.
5	Chassis ID	Use for JBOD enclosure only. See 1.7 Switch ID on page 15.
6	UPS port	Provides UPS powered data connection.
7	AC power port	Connects to the power source.
8	Power supply handle	Use to pull out the power supply.
9	Power supply switch	Use to switch the power on or off.
10	Cooling fan 2	System cooling fan.
11	Controller A	RAID system controller A (Primary controller).
12	Host channel 2 (Controller A)	Connects to the host server.
13	Expansion port (Controller A)	Use for JBOD expansion. (A12R-SJ)
14	Host channel 1 (Controller A)	Connects to the host server.
15	RS-232 port	Connects to external terminal for CLI management.
16	Ethernet port	Connects to LAN for GUI management.
17	Controller B	RAID system controller B (Secondary controller).
18	Host channel 2 (Controller B)	Connects to the host server.
19	Expansion port (Controller B)	Use for JBOD expansion. (A12R-SJ)
20	Host channel 1 (Controller B)	Connects to the host server.
21	RS-232 port	Connects to external terminal for CLI management.
22	Ethernet port	Connects to LAN for GUI management.

A16-SS

A16R-SS



A16U-SS

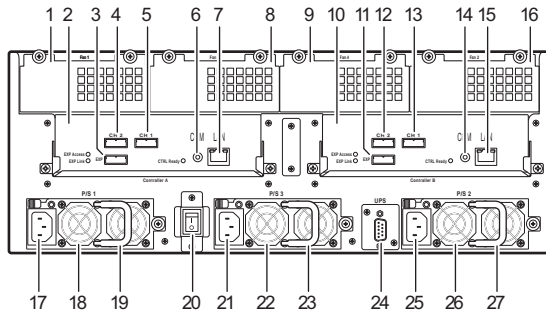


No.	Item	Description
1	Cooling fan 1	System cooling fan.
2	Controller A	RAID system controller A (Primary controller).
3	Expansion port (Controller A)	Use for JBOD expansion. (A16R-SJ)
4	Host channel 2 (Controller A)	Connects to the host server.
5	Host channel 1 (Controller A)	Connects to the host server.
6	RS-232 port	Connects to external terminal for CLI management.
7	Ethernet port	Connects to LAN for GUI management.
8	Cooling fan 3	System cooling fan.
9	Controller B	RAID system controller B (Secondary controller).
10	Expansion port (Controller B)	Use for JBOD expansion. (A16R-SJ)
11	Host channel 2 (Controller B)	Connects to the host server.
12	Host channel 1 (Controller B)	Connects to the host server.
13	RS-232 port	Connects to external terminal for CLI management.
14	Ethernet port	Connects to LAN for GUI management.
15	Cooling fan 2	System cooling fan.
16	AC power port	Connects to the power source.
17	Power supply 1	Removable power supply.
18	Power supply handle	Use to pull out the power supply.
19	Power supply switch	Use to switch the power on or off.
20	Chasis ID	Use for JBOD enclosure only.
21	UPS port	Provides UPS powered data connection.
22	IO tray	Holds the IO board and BBMs.
23	AC power port	Connects to the power source.

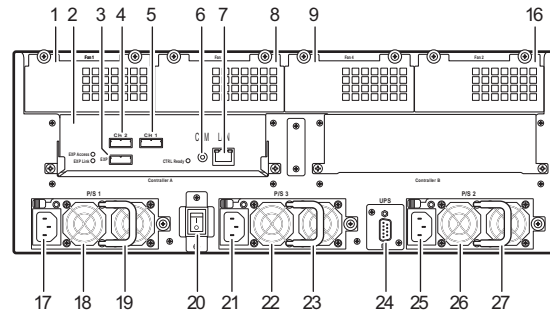
No.	Item	Description
24	Power supply 2	Removable power supply.
25	Power supply handle	Use to pull out the power supply.

A24-SS

A24R-SS



A24U-SS



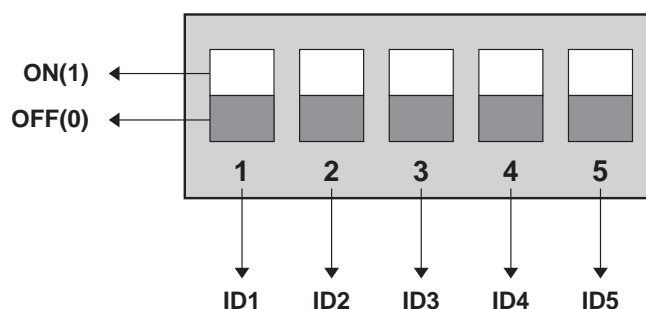
No.	Item	Description
1	Cooling fan 1	System cooling fan.
2	Controller A	RAID system controller A (Primary controller)
3	Expansion port (Controller A)	Use for JBOD expansion. (A24R-SJ)
4	Host channel 2 (Controller A)	Connects to the host server.
5	Host channel 1 (Controller A)	Connects to the host server.
6	RS-232 port	Connects to external terminal for CLI management.
7	Ethernet port	Connects to LAN for GUI management.
8	Cooling fan 3	System cooling fan.
9	Cooling fan 4	System cooling fan.
10	Controller B	RAID system controller B (Secondary controller)
11	Expansion port (Controller B)	Use for JBOD expansion. (A24R-SJ)
12	Host channel 2 (Controller B)	Connects to the host server.
13	Host channel 1 (Controller B)	Connects to the host server.
14	RS-232 port	Connects to external terminal for CLI management.
15	Ethernet port	Connects to LAN for GUI management.
16	Cooling fan 2	System cooling fan.
17	AC power port	Connects to the power source.
18	Power supply 1	Removable power supply.

No.	Item	Description
19	Power supply handle	Use to pull out the power supply.
20	Power supply switch	Use to switch the power on or off.
21	AC power port	Connects to the power source.
22	Power supply 3	Removable power supply.
23	Power supply handle	Use to pull out the power supply.
24	UPS port	Provides UPS powered data connection.
25	AC power port	Connects to the power source.
26	Power supply 2	Removable power supply.
27	Power supply handle	Use to pull out the power supply.

1.7 Switch ID

See table below on how to set the Chassis ID.

2U-12R/U Chassis ID							
ID1(A3)	ID2(A2)	ID3(A1)	ID4(A0)	ID5	Chassis ID	FC-HDD Speed	Remark
				0		2G	
				1		4G	
0	0	0	0		0		
0	0	0	1		1		
0	0	1	0		2		
0	0	1	1		3		
0	1	0	0		4		
0	1	0	1		5		
0	1	1	0		6		
0	1	1	1		7		
1	0	0	0		8		N/A
1	0	0	1		9		N/A



Chapter 2: Hardware Installation

This section describes the process in installing different types of hard disk drives, and mounting the RAID system.

2.1 Installing the Hard Disks

All A12R-FS&SS, A16R-FS&SS, and A24R-FS&SS RAID systems support SAS or SATA interface hard drives.



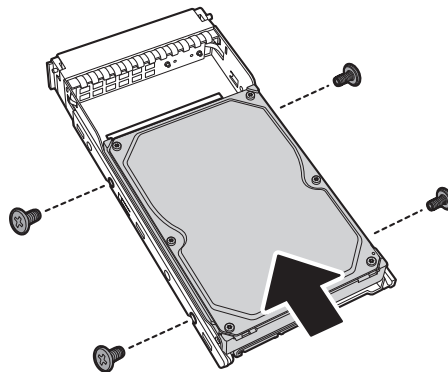
CAUTION

It is recommended to mount the RAID system to the rack cabinet first before installing the hard drives and the drive trays. If the hard drives are installed first, the RAID system may be too heavy to lift or handle. And the possible impact during installation may damage the drives. See **2.2 Mounting the RAID system on page 2-21** for more information.

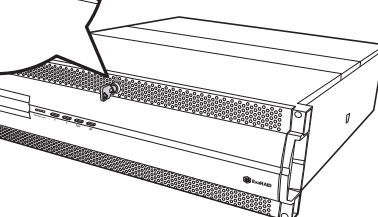
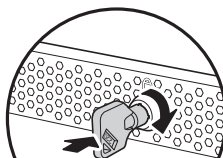
2.1.1 SAS hard disks

Follow the procedures below to install SAS hard drives:

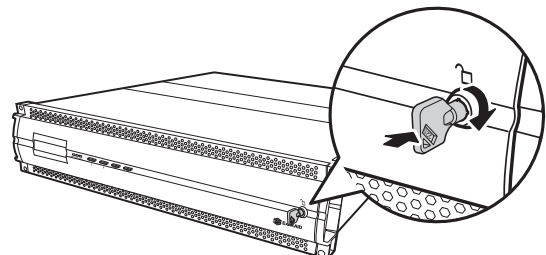
1. Insert the SAS hard drive into the hard disk tray. Screw the sides to secure the hard disk. Repeat this procedure to install more hard disks.



2. Insert the key to the key slot and turn to unlock the front panel door.

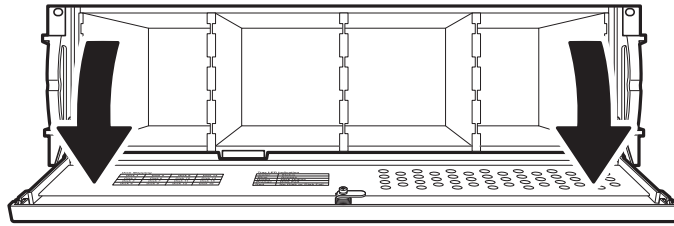


A16R-FS&SS

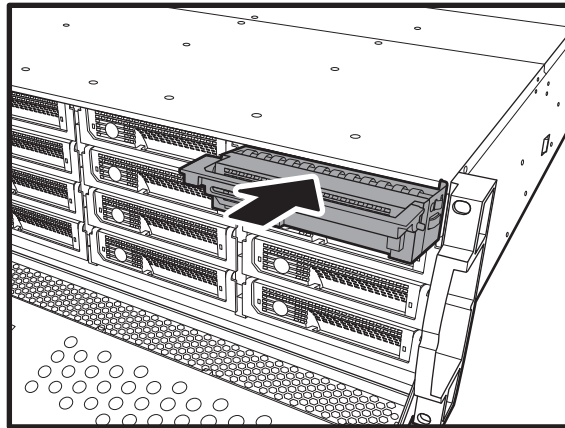


A12/24R-FS&SS

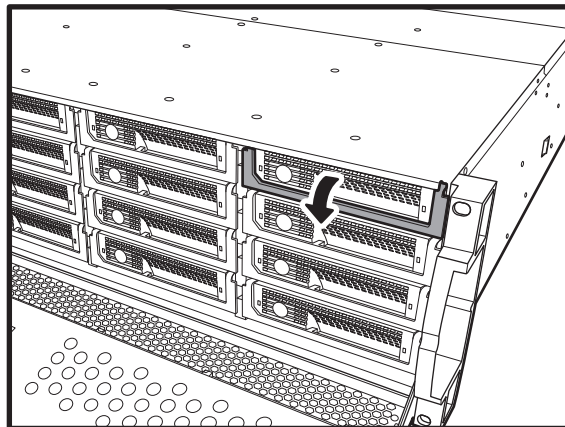
3. Pull open the front panel door.



4. Insert the hard disk trays into the empty slots.

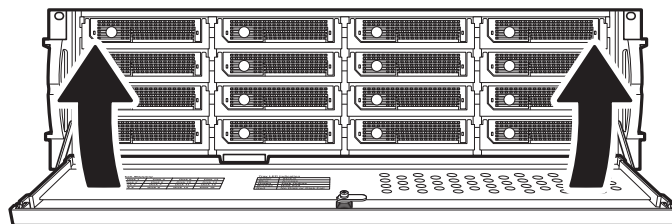


5. Push down the tray handle to secure the hard disk tray into place.



6. Repeat steps 4 to 5 until all the required disks have been installed.

7. Close the front panel door, then lock it.

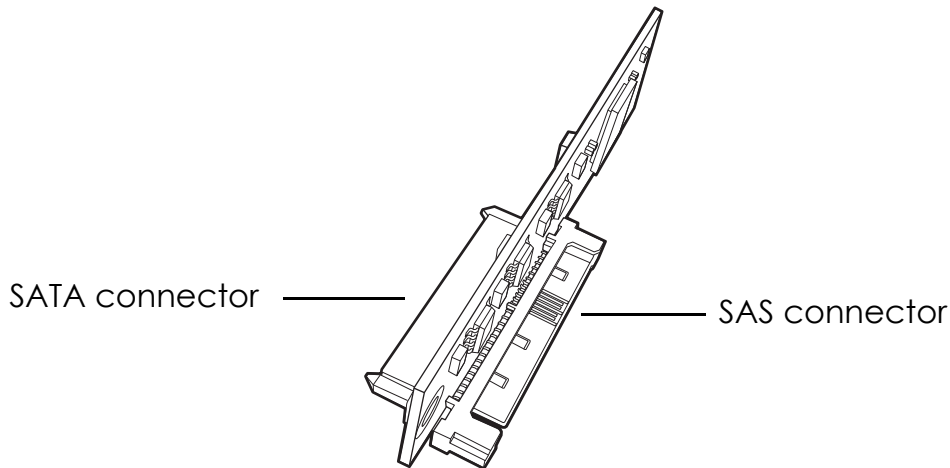


2.1.2 SATA hard disks

SATA hard drive installation requires an AA-MUX adapter to be installed on the hard disk tray first before installing the SATA hard disk.

AA-MUX Adapter

Because of the relatively high prices of SAS hard drives, SATA hard drives are more widely used at the moment. AA-MUX adapter is equipped with SATA connector on one end and SAS connector on the other end to enable RAID system connections.

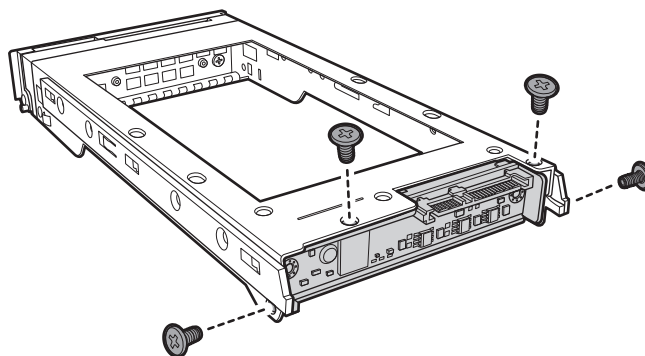


NOTE

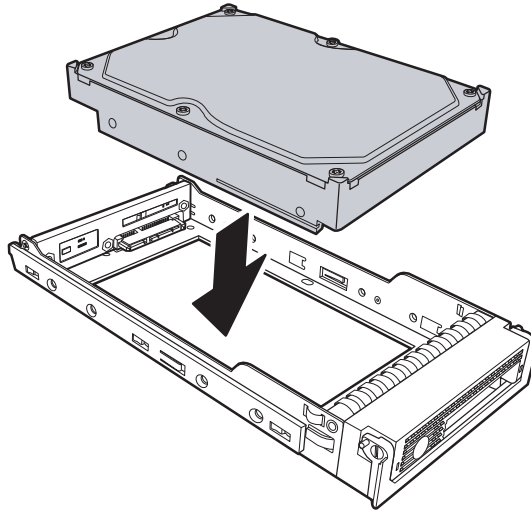
AA-MUX is an optional accessory and is sold separately. Contact your supplier to purchase one.

Follow the procedures below to install SATA hard disks:

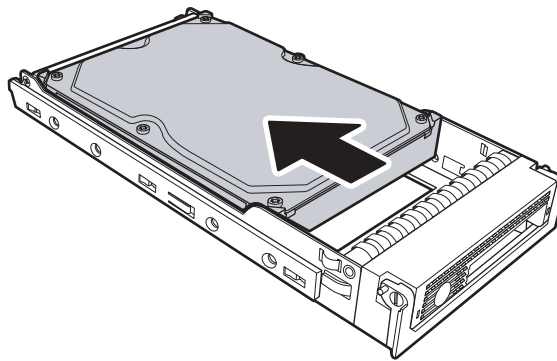
1. Place the AA-MUX adapter on the hard disk tray and attach the four screws as shown.



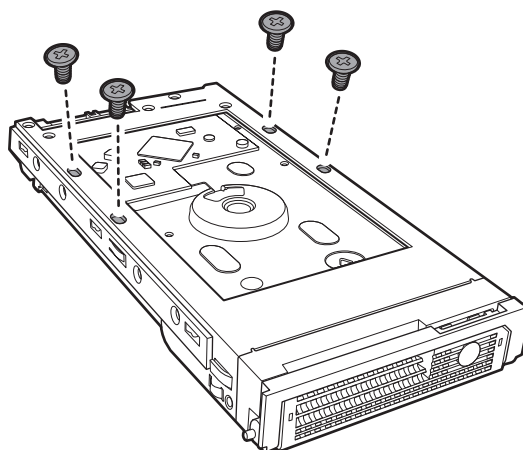
2. Place the hard disk into the hard disk tray with the drive connectors facing the AA-MUX adapter.



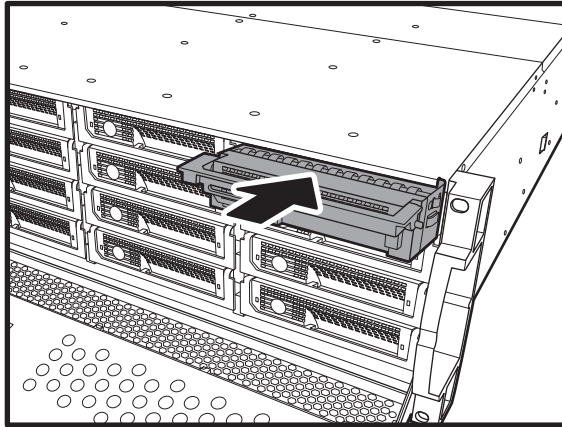
3. Slide the hard disk towards the AA-MUX adapter and connect the power and data connectors.



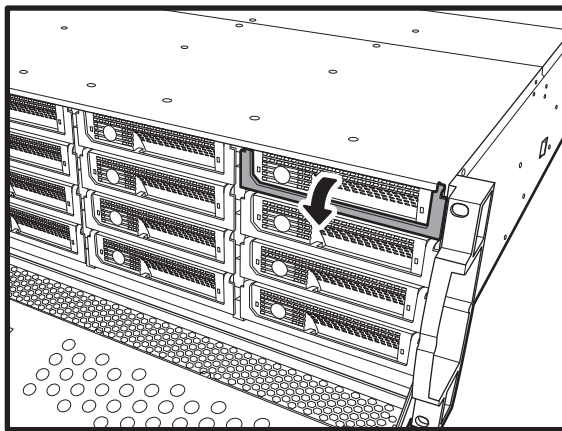
4. Attach the screws to secure the hard disk.



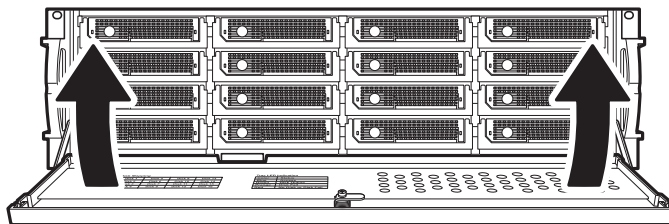
5. Insert the hard disk tray into an empty slot.



6. Push down the tray handle to secure the hard disk tray into place.



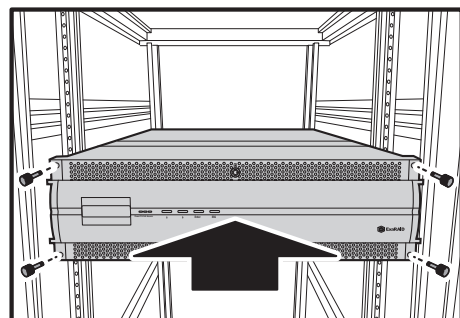
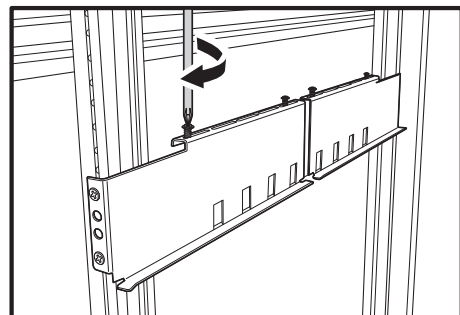
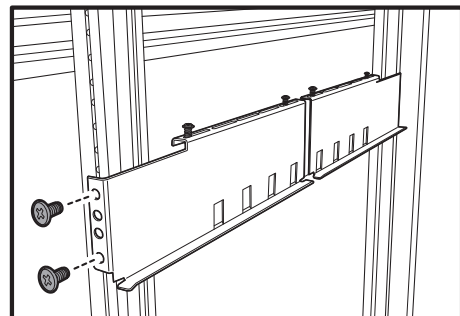
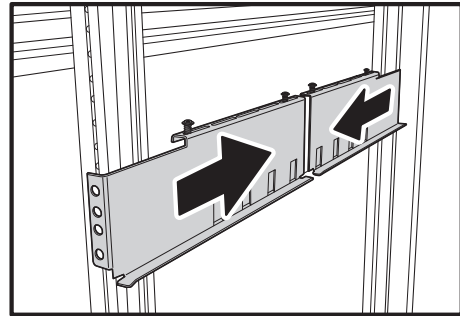
7. Repeat steps 1 to 6 until all the required disks have been installed.
8. Close the front panel door, then lock it.



2.2 Mounting the RAID system

The RAID system can be installed in a standard 19-inch rack. Follow the procedures below:

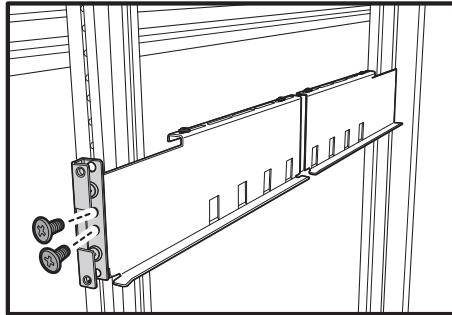
1. Attack eight rack nuts into the rack, making sure that they correspond with the mounting points on the rails.
2. Adjust the length of the rails as needed.
3. Secure the rails using two nuts and bolts on both the front and back posts of the rack.
4. Tighten the locking screws.
5. Slide the RAID system into the rack and secure it into place using the fixing screws.



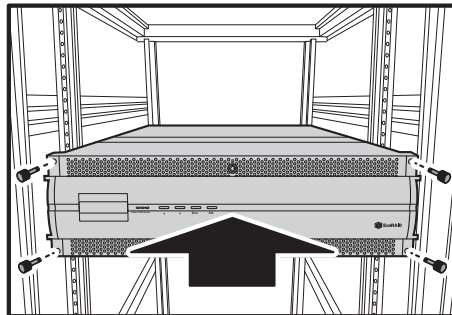
2.2.1 Installing the Rail Extenders

Follow the procedures below to install the rail extenders:

1. Install the rail extenders and attach the screws to secure them.



2. Slide the RAID system into the rack and secure it into place using the fixing screws.



Chapter 3: System Connections

This chapter outlines the procedures in connecting the RAID system to the host computer, and to the GUI and CLI management ports. Setting up JBOD expansions is also covered. The procedures in powering on and off the RAID system is mentioned in this chapter.

3.1 Connecting to the Host

3.1.1 Connecting Fiber RAID System Controller to the Host

A12R-FS, A16R-FS, and A24R-FS have dual 4G fiber channel interfaces on each controller. Each channel interface can be connected using an optical or copper transceivers and cables.

To connect an optical cable, simply insert the cable to the CH1 port.

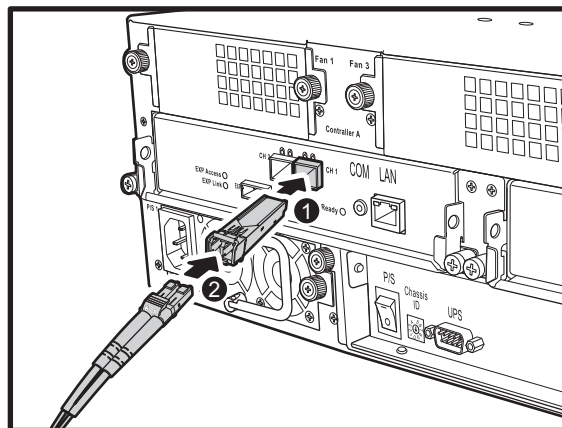
To connect an LC optical SFC transceiver, follow the procedures below:



NOTE

The illustration below shows A16R-FS RAID system. The same procedures apply for A12R-FS and A24R-FS.

1. Insert the SFP transceiver into the CH1 port.
2. Then connect the optical cable to the SFP transceiver.



3. Connect the other end of the optical cable to the HBA connector of the host server.

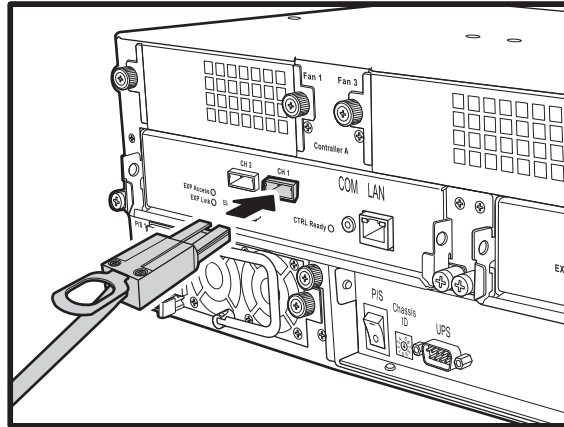
3.1.2 Connecting SAS RAID System Controller to the Host



NOTE

The illustration below shows A16R-SS RAID system. The same procedures apply for A12R-SS and A24R-SS.

1. Insert the SAS cable into the CH1 port.



2. Insert the other end to the HBA connector of the host server.

3.2 Connecting the GUI Management Port

To easily monitor and configure the RAID system, use the Graphical User Interface (GUI). To manage the GUI, a LAN/WAN connection is required. Follow the procedures below:

1. Insert the ethernet cable to the LAN port of the controller.

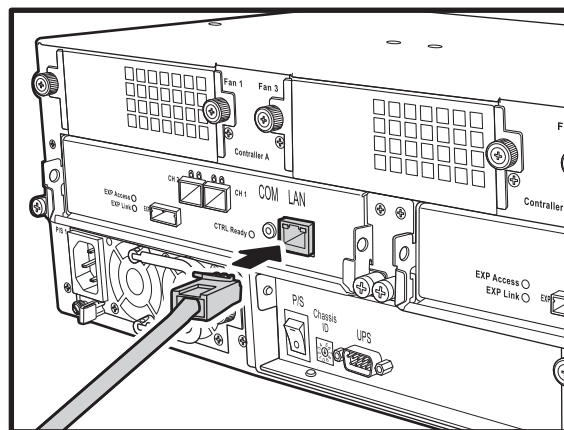


Figure 3-1 Connecting A16R-FS to LAN

2. Connect the other end to the LAN switch.



NOTE

- The illustration above shows A16R-SS. The same procedures apply to A12R-FS&SS, A16R-FS, and A24R-FS&SS.
- Please refer to the software user manual to configure IP address to access the GUI.

3.3 Connecting the CLI Management Port

The RAID system can be managed using the CLI.

To connect the CLI port, follow the procedures below:

1. Insert the RS-232 cable into the COM port.

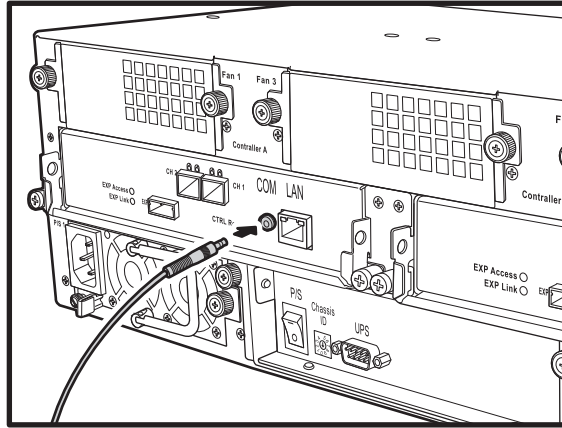


Figure 3-2 A16R-FS COM port connection

2. Insert the other end to an external terminal.



NOTE

- The illustration above shows A16R-FS. The same procedures apply to A12R-FS&SS, A16R-SS, and A24R-FS&SS.
- Please refer to the software user manual for more information on CLI management.

3.4 Connecting JBOD Enclosure

Follow the procedures below to connect to A12R-SJ, A16R-SJ, or A24-RSJ (JBOD) .

1. Insert a SAS connector to the EXP port on the controller.

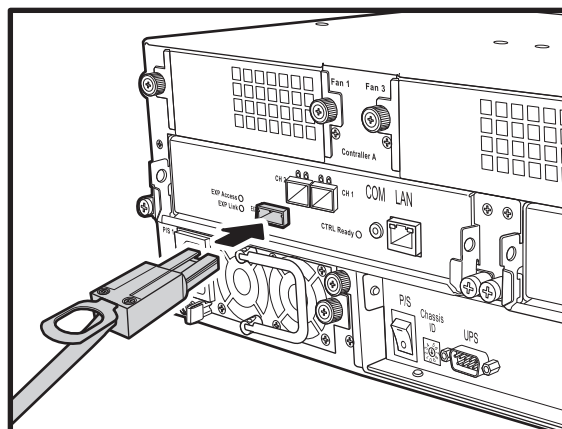


Figure 3-3 JBOD expansion on A16R-FS

2. Connect the other end to the CH1 port of the JBOD system.



NOTE

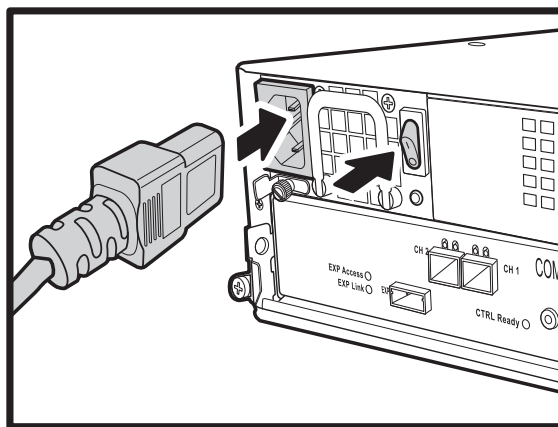
The illustration above shows A16R-FS RAID system. The same procedures apply for A12R-FS&SS, A16R-SS and A24R-FS&SS.

3.5 Connecting and Turning On the Power

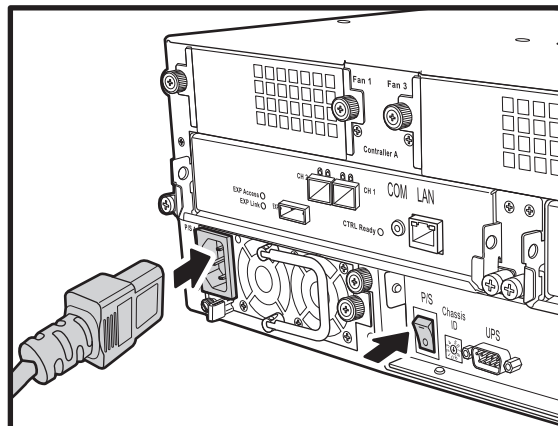
Once all of the components have been installed into the RAID system, and the management interfaces have been connected, the RAID system can now be powered on.

1. Plug one power cable into the AC power port.

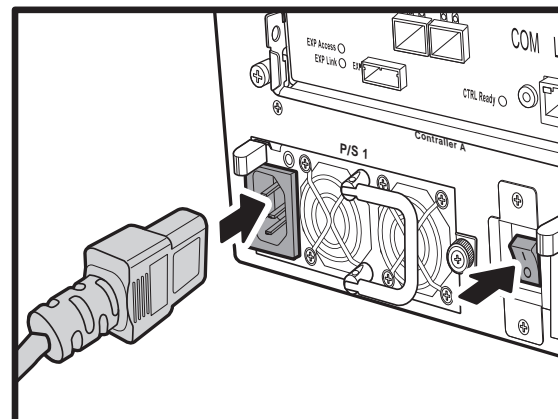
A12R/U



A16R/U



A24R/U



2. Plug the second power cable into the other AC power port.
3. Turn on the power switch.

Chapter 4: Maintenance

This chapter describes the procedures in maintaining the RAID system components to ensure performance quality and stability.

4.1 Replacing a Disk

When a hard disk fails, the Disk LED indicator lights red and the audible alert sounds.



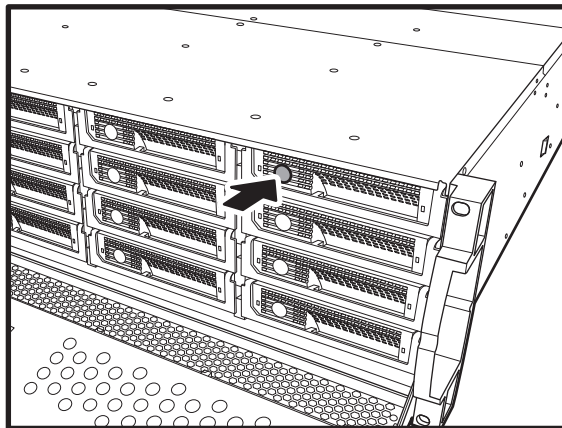
NOTE

To turn off the audible alert, simultaneously press the Up and Down buttons on the front panel twice.

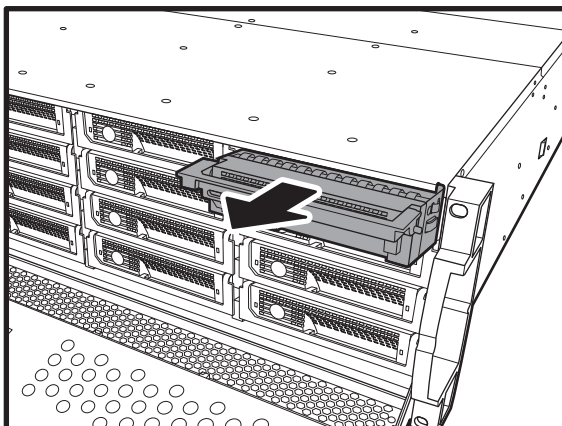
Hard disks are hot-swappable, which means they can be installed and removed even when the RAID system is powered on and functioning.

To replace a disk, follow the procedures below:

1. Unlock and open the front panel door.
2. Push the button to release the tray handle.



3. Grab the handle and gently pull out the disk tray.



4. Unscrew the hard disk to detach it from the disk tray.
5. Replace with a new hard disk. To install the hard disk, see also **2.1 Installing the Hard Disks on page 2-16** for more details.
6. Slide the disk tray back into the empty slot then push down the tray handle.
7. Close and lock the front panel door..

**NOTE**

Replace the hard disk with the same or greater capacity than the faulty disk. If the disk is smaller, the audible alert will sound and the auto-rebuild function will not start.

4.2 Replacing a Controller

The RAID controller monitors and manages the logical drives. When the controller is replaced, all the logical drive data remains intact because the logical drive information is stored on the disk drives.

When a controller fails, you can replace the controller with a new one. The controllers are hot-swappable, which means they can be replaced even when the RAID system is powered on and functioning.

**NOTE**

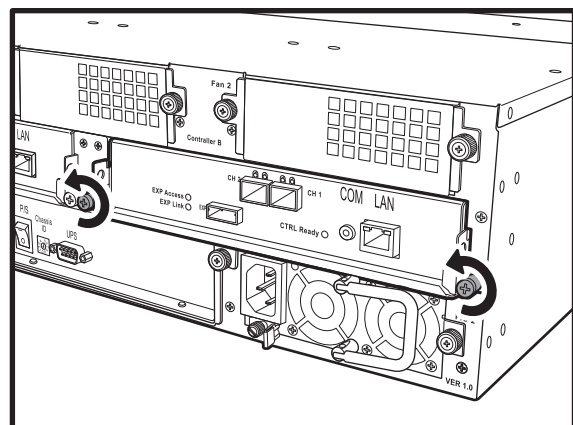
Before replacing the controller, be sure the replacement controller is greater or has the same memory capacity as the original controller.

To replace a faulty controller, follow the procedures below:

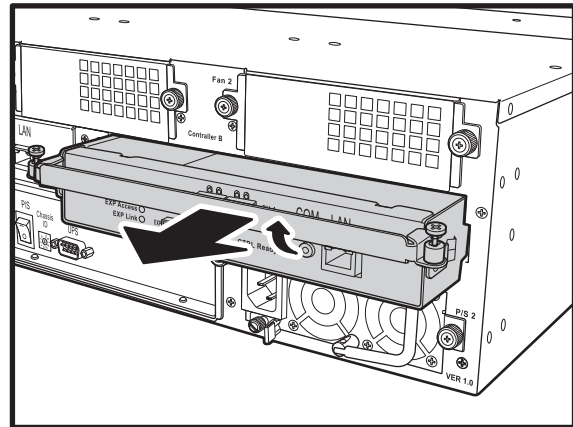
**NOTE**

The following illustrations show A16R-FS RAID system, however the same procedures apply to A12R-FS&SS, A16R-SS, and A24R-FS&SS RAID systems.

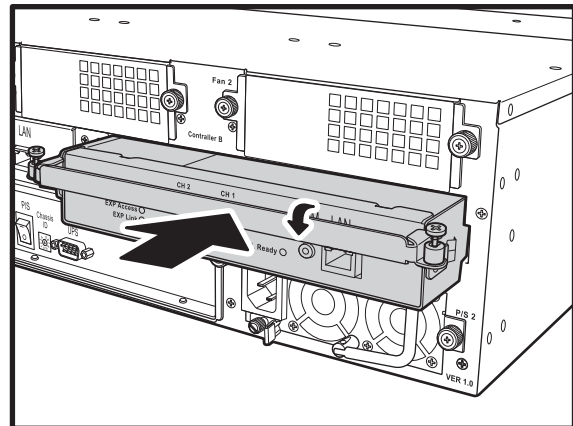
1. Disconnect the fiber or SAS cables, mananagement, and serial power cables connected to the faulty controller.
2. Loosen the screws of the controller.



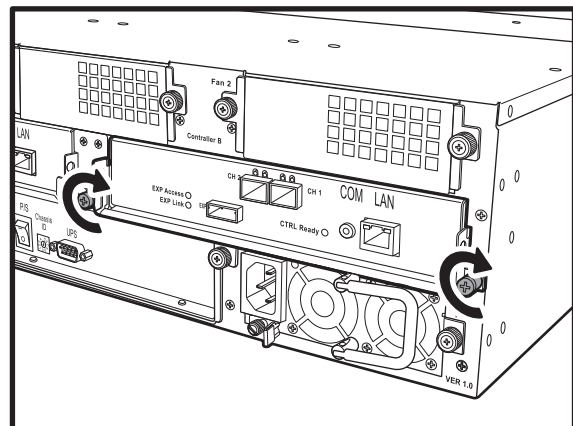
3. Lift the handle to eject the controller.
4. Gently pull out the controller.



5. Insert the new controller into the slot with the handle lifted.
6. Push down the handle to lock the controller into place.



7. Tighten the screws to secure the controller.
8. Connect the fiber or SAS cables, management and serial cables.



4.3 Replacing a Power Supply

A failed power supply is indicated when:

- the Power Supply (P/S Fail) LED indicator turns red
- the audible alert sounds
- the LCD displays "Power X failure", where X indicates the power supply 1 or 2.



NOTE

To turn off the audible alert, simultaneously press the Up and Down buttons on the front panel twice.

Power supplies are hot-swappable, which means they can be installed and removed even while the RAID system is powered on and functioning.

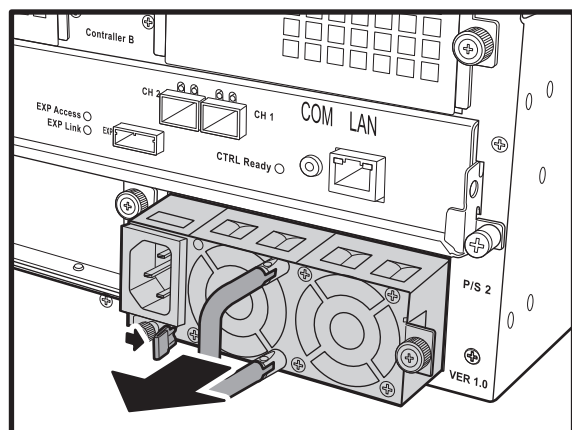
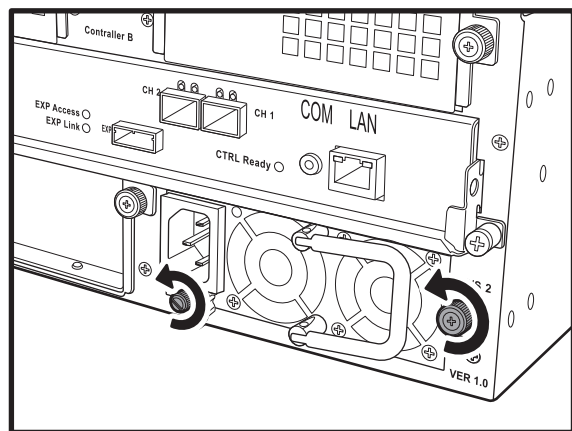
Follow the procedures below to replace a faulty power supply:



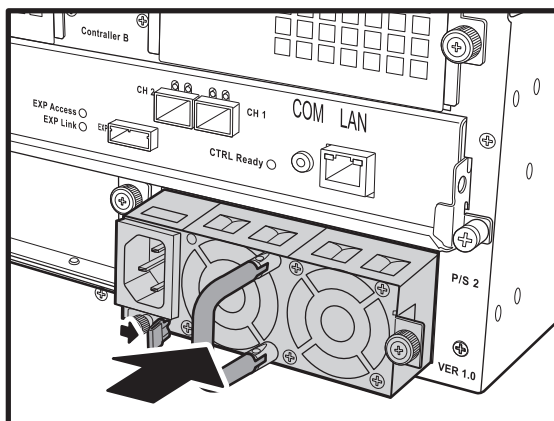
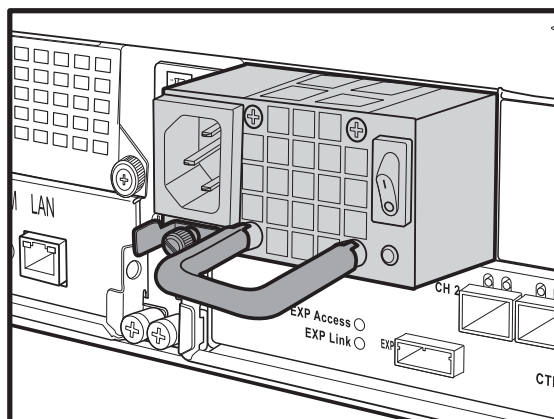
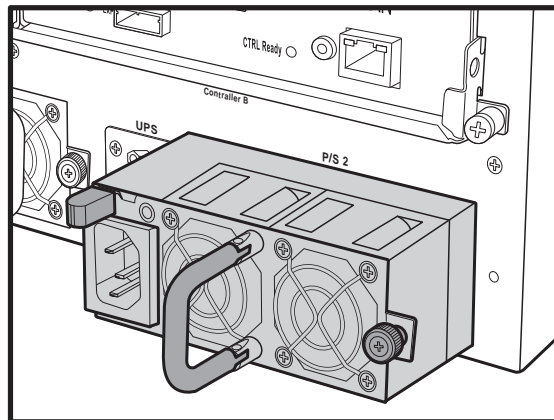
NOTE

The following illustrations show A16R/U-FS RAID system, however the same procedures apply to A12R/U-FS&SS, A16R/U-SS, and A24R/U-FS&SS RAID systems.

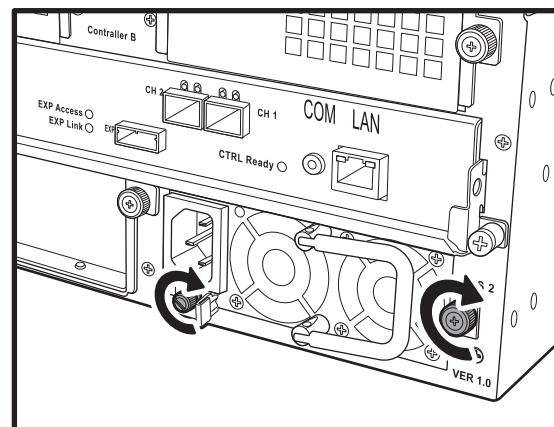
1. Identify the faulty power supply.
2. Detach the power cable from the power supply.
3. Loosen the screws of the faulty power supply.
4. To remove the power supply, press the release catch and pull the handle at the same time.



5. Press the release catch and push with the handle at the same time to insert the new power supply into the slot.

A16R/U**A12R/U****A24R/U**

6. Tighten the screws back to secure the power supply.



4.4 Upgrading Memory

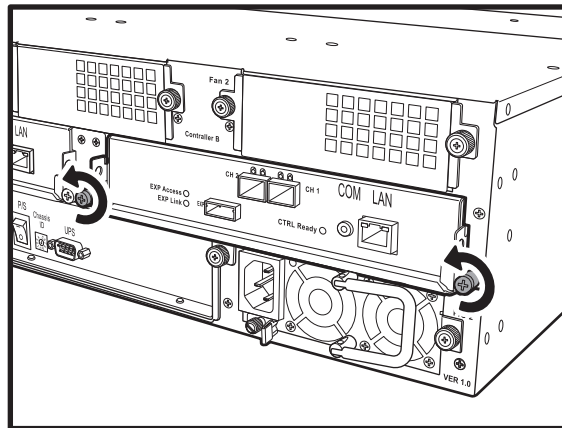
For faster and more efficient performance, you can upgrade the memory of the RAID controller. Follow the procedures below::



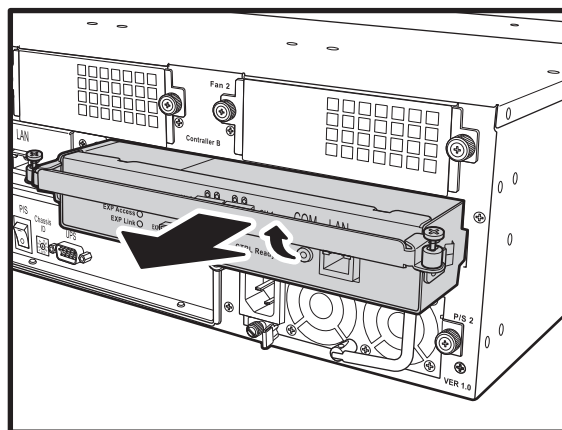
NOTE

The following illustrations show A16R/U-FS RAID controllers, however the same procedures apply to A12R/U-FS&SS, A16R/U-SS, and A24R/U-FS&SS RAID systems.

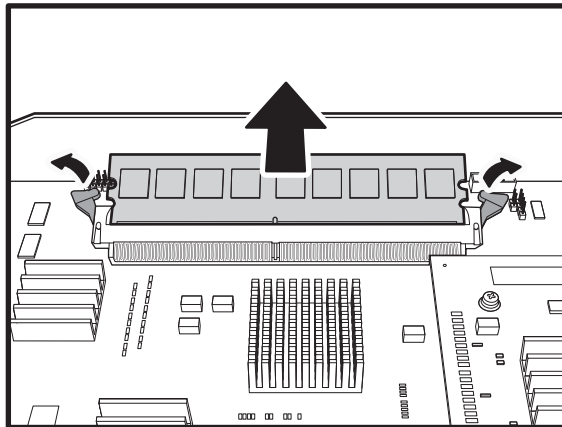
1. Loosen the screws of the controller.



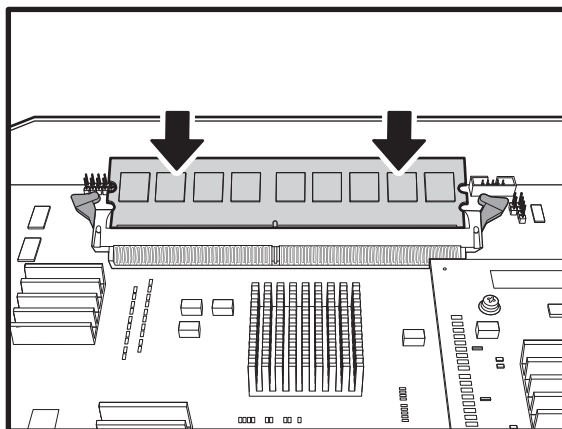
2. Forcefully lift up the handle to eject the controller, then gently pull it out.



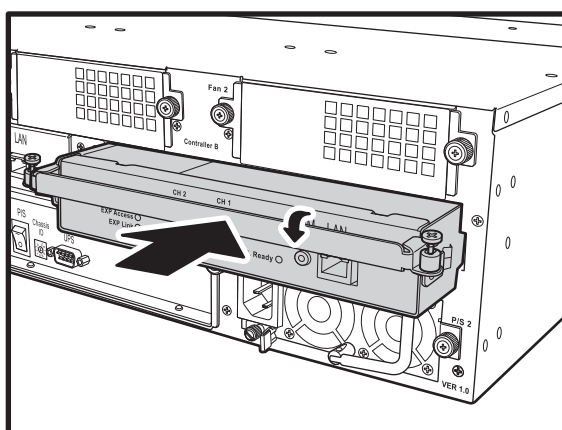
3. To remove the memory card, release the retaining clips to eject the memory from the socket.



4. Gently push the new memory card into the socket.
5. Push the corners of the memory until the retaining clips click into place.



6. Insert the controller back into the slot, then push down the handle to lock.



7. Tighten the screws to secure the controller.

4.5 Replacing a Fan Module

A faulty fan module is indicated with a message on the LCD panel and the audible alert sounds. Follow the procedure below to replace the faulty fan module.

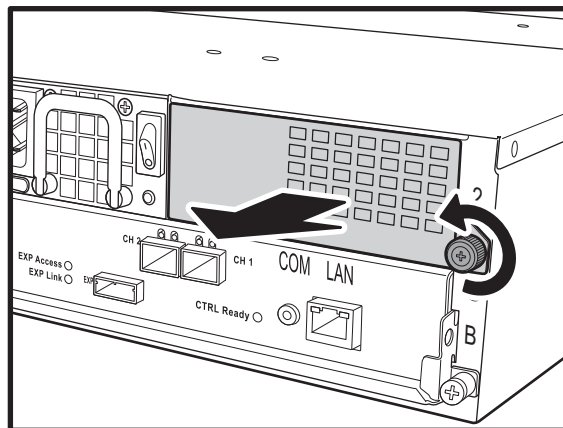


NOTE

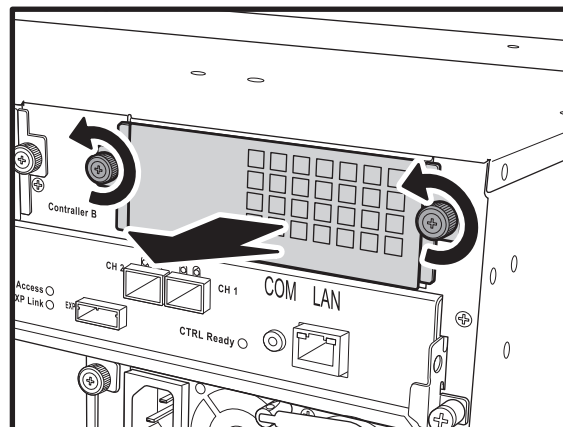
- To turn off the audible alert, simultaneously press the Up and Down buttons on the front panel twice.
- The following illustrations show A16R/U-FS RAID controllers, however the same procedures apply to A12R/U-FS&SS, A16R/U-SS, and A24R/U-FS&SS RAID systems.

1. Loosen the screws then pull out the faulty fan module.

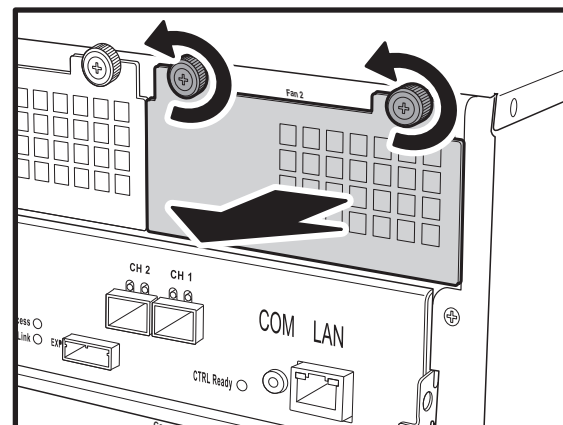
A12R/U



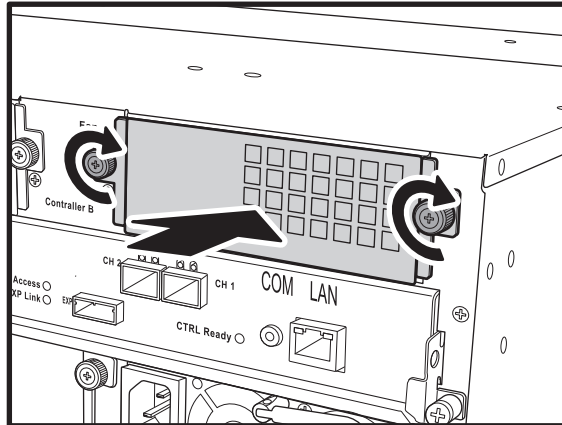
A16R/U



A24R/U



2. Insert the new fan module into the slot and tighten the screw(s) back into place.



4.6 Installing Battery Backup Module

In case of a power failure, the Battery Backup Module (BBM) can sustain cache memory. BBM is highly recommended in order to avoid data loss or inconsistency. However, BBM is an optional accessory which can be purchased separately from your supplier.



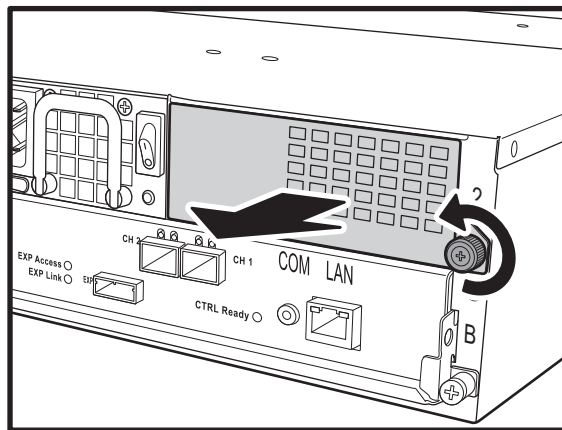
CAUTION

Install only BBMs which are manufactured by Accusys. Use of battery cells provided from another source may cause incompatibility problems and void your warranty.

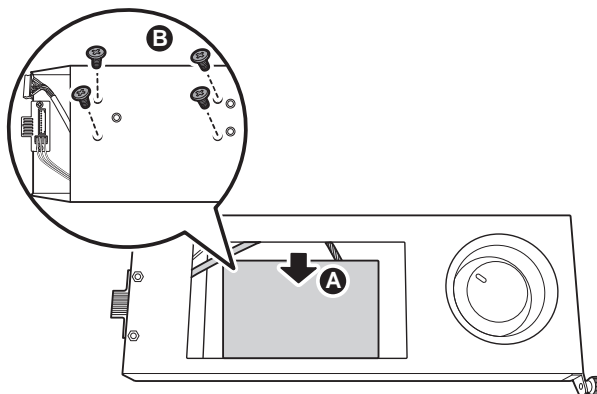
4.6.1 A12R/U-FS&SS BBM Installation

To install the BBM on A12R/U-FS&SS, follow the procedures below:

1. Loosen the screws and pull out the cooling fan tray.

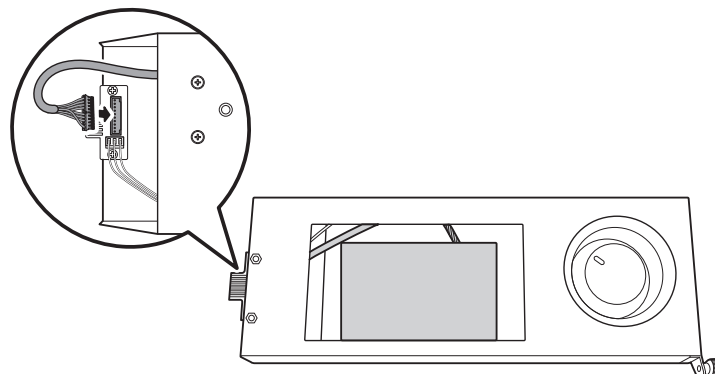


2. Place the BBM on the allocated slot (A).



3. Secure the BBM by fastening 4 screws on the bottom of the cooling fan tray (B).

4. Connect the small end of the cable to the connector port of the BBM. Then connect the other end to the cooling fan tray.

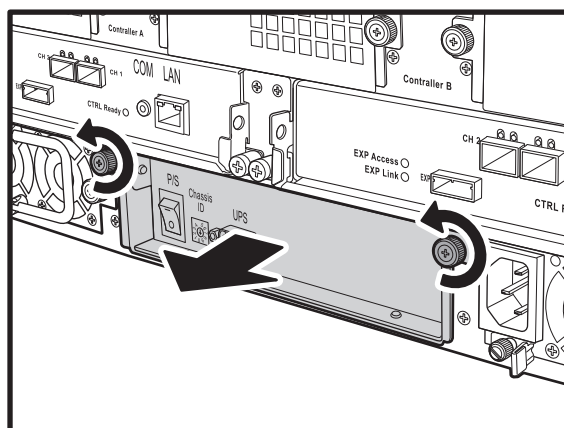


For A12R/U controllers, follow the same procedures to install the second BBM on the allocated slot in the other cooling fan.

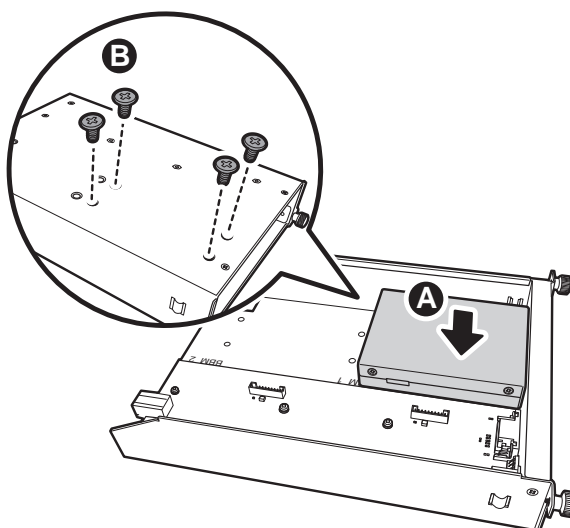
4.6.2 A16R/U-FS&SS BBM Installation

To install the BBM on A16R/U-FS&SS, follow the procedures below:

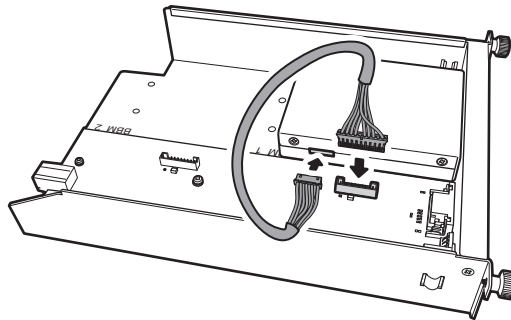
1. Loosen the screws and pull out the IO tray.



2. Place the BBM on the allocated slot with the connector port facing the IO board (A).



3. Secure the BBM by fastening 4 screws on the bottom of the IO tray (B).
4. Connect the small end of the cable to the connector port of the BBM. Then connect the other end to the IO board.

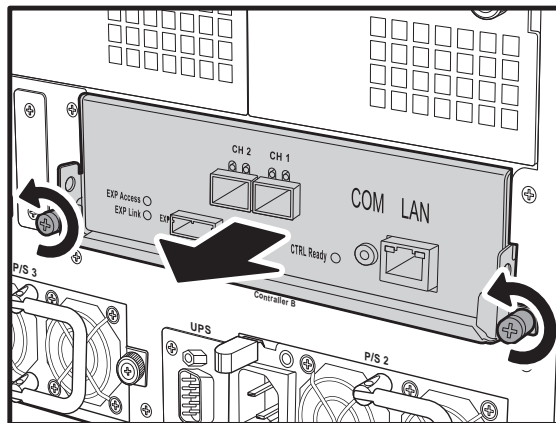


A16R controller supports installation of 2 BBMs. To install another BBM, follow the same procedures and install the second BBM on the allocated BBM-2 slot. With the IO board facing you, as the above illustration, BBM-1 slot is on the right while BBM-2 slot is on the left.

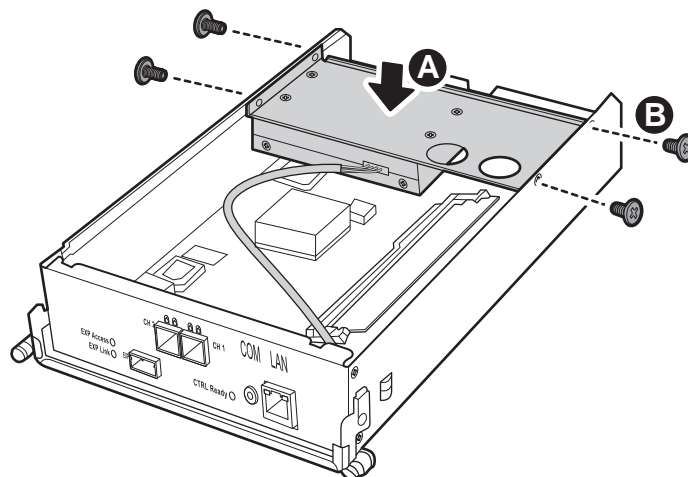
4.6.3 A24R/U-FS&SS BBM Installation

To install the BBM on A24R/U-FS&SS, follow the procedures below:

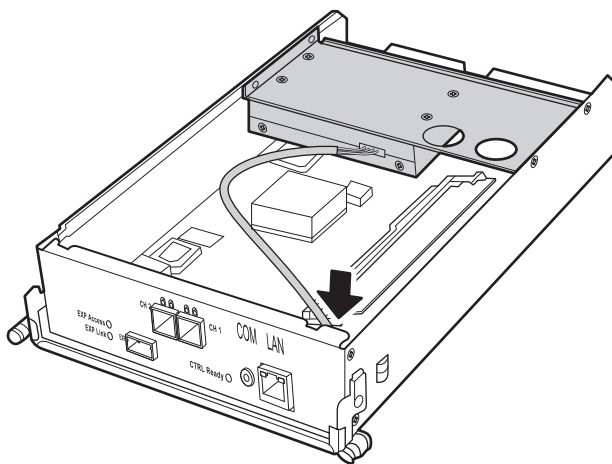
1. Loosen the screws and pull out the controller.



2. Place the BBM on the allocated slot (A).



3. Secure the BBM by fastening 4 screws on both sides of the controller(B).
4. Connect the small end of the cable to the connector port of the BBM. Then connect the other end to the controller.



For A24R controllers, follow the same procedures to install the second BBM on the allocated slot in the other controller.

Appendix A: Specifications

Technical Specifications

Environmental Specification	
Humidity	20 % to 80 % Non-condensing
Temperature	Operating: 5°C to 40°C Non- Operating: -25°C to 60°C
Noise	Boot up dB: < 60dB Stable (Operating) dB: < 45 dB

Power Requirements	
Input Voltage	100 to 240V (+/- 10%), 47 to 63 Hz
Output Voltage	DC: 3.3V, 5V, 12V
Frequency	47 to 63 Hz
Power Consumption	Depends on HDD (estimated max. <460W)

Dimensions	
Physical Dimensions	485 (W) x 565 (D) x 132 (H) mm
Physical Weight	24 kgs (without drives)
Packed Dimensions	610 (W) x 790 (D) x 450 (H) mm
Packed Weight	33 kgs (without drives)

Certifications	
Safety Regulatory	UL, CUL, CB
EMC Standard	FCC, CD, C-Tick, BSMI
	RoHS compliant

Controller Specifications

CPU	Intel IOP341 1200MHz IO processor
Memory	Up to 4GB DDR2-667 cache memory, with EEC and BBM protection
Firmware ROM	ECC Dual Flash support (each 16 MB)
Boot ROM	512K bytes
Host Interface	Two 4Gb/s Fiber channel ports (A16R-FS) Two 3Gb/s Serial Attached SCSI (SAS) wide (x4) ports (A16R-SS)
Disk Interface	3Gb/s SAS/SATA (with AA-MUX)
SAS Expansion Port	Yes (Up to 120 disks including local chassis)
Ethernet	On-board 10/100 Ethernet port
Terminal	RS-232 connect by phone jack cable

Functional Specifications

Configuration Specification
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Multiple RAID Levels: 0, 1, 3, 5, 6, 10, 30, 50, 60
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support stripe sizes (KB): 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, 128, 256, 512
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Online disk group expansion
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Concurrent disk group expansion and level/stripe size migration
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Online volume management, support striping and concatenating
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Online LUN capacity expansion and shrink
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Online manual or event-triggered disk cloning
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Online manual or periodic disk scrubbing with parity check and rebuild
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Disk health monitoring and self tests by S.M.A.R.T technology
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Online drive traveling and array roaming
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Online array recovery, protection against multiple disk failures
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Online bad block data recovery and reallocation with over-threshold alert
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> NVRAM-based transaction log and auto parity resynchronization
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Redundant on-disk RAID meta data
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hot spare with local and global spare, support spare restore
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Flexible storage presentation for SAN, MPIO, and DAS

<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Independent LUN caching policies with dynamic optimization algorithms
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Support over 2TB volume by 64-bit LBA and selective sector size
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Up to 32 hosts, 32 host groups, and 32 storage groups
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Up to 128 LUNs per host with dynamic LUN masking
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Support up to 1024 LUNs totally
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Multiple RAID levels and stripe sizes disk group
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Support battery backup module (BBM) and smart UPS
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Enclosure component monitoring and control

RAID Management

<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Local management via RS-232 port and LCD panel
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Web-based GUI, RAIDGuard™ via embedded web server
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Web-based multiple RAID system viewer with auto-system discovery
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Support multiple languages and on-line help
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Command Line Interface (CLI) via local console, SSH, and telnet
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Support SSL for protecting management sessions over the Internet
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• NVRAM-based event logging with security level
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Event notification via email (SMTP), SNMP, and beeper
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Scheduled or periodic maintenance tasks with priority control

Appendix B: Accessories

The following lists other components and accessories that can be used with the RAID system and are purchased separately:

- SAS JBOD A12R-SJ, SAS JBOD A16R-SJ, SAS JBOD A24R-SJ
- SAS JBOD A12U-SJ, SAS JBOD A16U-SJ, SAS JBOD A24U-SJ
- AA-MUX tray board (for SATA Hard Disk)
- Battery Backup Module (BBM) ACS-1164

Appendix C: Company Contact

Accusys, Inc.

- 5F., No.38, Taiyuan St., Jhubei City, Hsinchu County 30265, Taiwan(R.O.C)
- Tel: +886-3-560-0288
- Fax: +886-3-560-0299
- <http://www.accusys.com.tw/>
- E-mail: sales@accusys.com.tw

Accusys U.S.A., Inc.

- 1321 W. Foothill Blvd. Azusa, CA91702
- Tel: +1-510-661-0800
- Fax: +1-510-661-9800
- <http://www.accusys.com.tw>
- E-mail: Maggie@accusys.com.tw

Accusys Korea, Inc.

- Baegang B/D 5F Shinsa-Dong 666-14 Kangnam-Gu, Seoul, Korea
- Tel: +82 (02) 6245-9050
- Fax: +82 (02) 3443-9050
- <http://www.accusys.co.kr/>
- E-mail: sales@accusys.co.kr

Accusys China(Beijing), Inc.

- No. 9A, Tower B, Yingdu Mansion, No. 48 Zhichunlu Street, Haidian District, Beijing, China (100098)
- [Ftp://ftp.accusys.com.cn](ftp://ftp.accusys.com.cn)
- E-mail: sales@accusys.com.cn
- Tel: +86-10-58734580/81/82/83
- Fax: +86-10-58734585
- E-mail: sales@accusys.com.cn
- <http://www.accusys.com.tw>

Accusys China(Shanghai), Inc.

- Room 701, No. 666, Kirin Tower, Gubei Road, Changning Area Shanghai, ZIP: 200336, China
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- Fax: +86-21-6270-8580
- E-mail: stone@accusys.com.cn

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- Tel: +31 (0) 102995758
- Fax: +31 (0) 168358621
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- E-mail: sales@accusyseau.com, support@accusyseau.com